



Screening for Cervical Cancer: Systematic Evidence Review Number 25

By U. S. Department of Health and Human Services

CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform. Paperback. Book Condition: New. This item is printed on demand. Paperback. 174 pages. Dimensions: 11.0in. x 8.5in. x 0.4in.Since introduction of cytologic screening for cervical cancer using the Papanicolaou (Pap) test in the 1950s, the incidence of invasive cervical cancer in the United States has fallen more than 100. No other cancer screening program has been more successful. This fall occurred despite an increase in risk factors for cervical cancer, such as younger age at initiation of sexual intercourse, more sexual partners in a lifetime, and greater prevalence of human papilloma virus (HPV) infection and cigarette smoking. Success in prevention reflects three factors: (1) progression from early cellular abnormalities, termed lowgrade dysplasia, through more severe dysplasia, to carcinoma in situ and invasive cancer is generally slow, allowing time for detection; (2) associated cellular abnormalities can be identified; and (3) effective treatment is available for premalignant lesions. Consequently, invasive squamous cell carcinoma of the uterine cervix is a highly preventable disease. Introduction of screening programs in populations nave to screening reduces cervical cancer rates by 60 to 90 within three years of implementation. This reduction of mortality and morbidity with introduction of screening with the Pap test...



Reviews

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